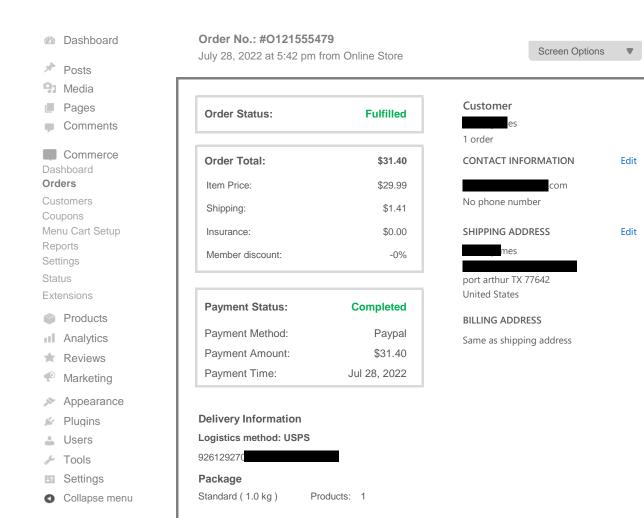
2022/8/10 Order Details





Help