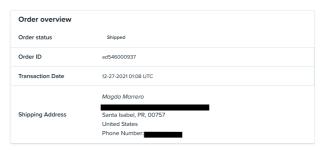
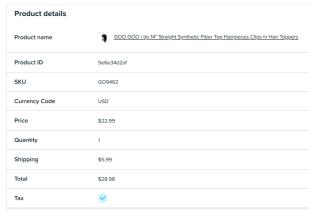


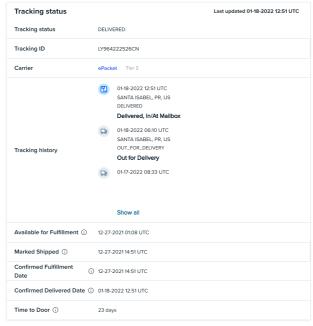
Order History / Magda Marrero's order

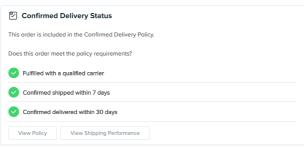
Magda Marrero's order

Order details









Payment information
Status Paid View Details