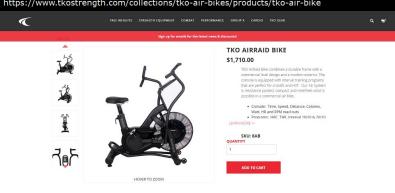
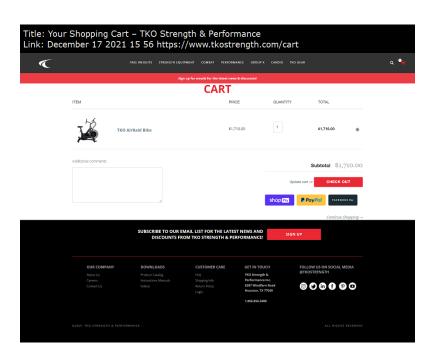
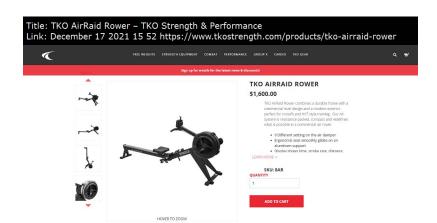
Title: TKO AirRaid Bike – TKO Strength & Performance Link: December 17 2021 15 56 https://www.tkostrength.com/collections/tko-air-bikes/products/tko-air-bike





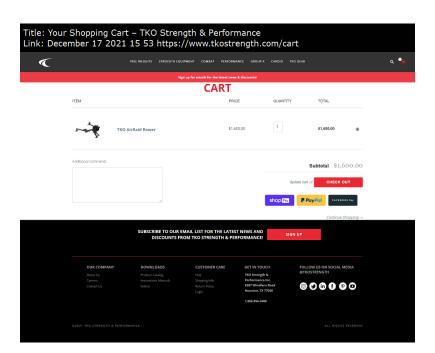












Captured by FireShot Pro: 17 December 2021, 15:53:05

